



# Outbound Tourism, Border survey and Household survey in Latvia

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## Border survey - outbound

- Description: quarterly, at the main border checkpoints and other places,administrative data from State Border guard till 2008 year
- Frequency: 7 days in each quarter for all points and continuous survey in airport Riga from 2008
- Reference period: 1996
- Specific subjects: resident visitors (same-day and tourist) returning from abroad
- Data collection principles: personal interviews

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#### Variables of the Border survey

- · Countries visited
- Purpose (business, holiday, shopping, visiting friends and relatives, study,other)
- Length of stay (number of nights spent divided by type and location of accommodation establishment)
- Type of accommodation used
- Use of travel agency services
- Total expenditures per person (pre-payments and during the trip) for accommodation, meals, local transport and others
- · Mode of transport used for returning
- Size of travel party





#### Statistics in 2007

- Outbound
- Same-day visitors of total 54% (average length of stay 6.9 hours)
- Expenditures of total 25%
- Main purposes visiting friends and relatives (25%), shopping (23%)
- Destinations Lithuania (56%), Estonia (24%), Russia (12%)

- Tourists of total 46% (average length of stay 7.5 days)
- Expenditures of total 75%
- Main purposes holiday (36%), visiting friends and relatives (26%),
- Destinations Lithuania (16%), Germany (15%), Russia (10%)





#### Use of data

- TSA demand side
- Riga municipality Riga City Council
- · Bank of Latvia
- WTO Compendium of Tourism Statistics
- Press releases (quaterly)
- Ministry of Economics of Republic of Latvia
- Latvian Tourism Development Agency



# **Problems**

• There is a purpose of work in the total amount of visitors

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#### Household survey (since 2004)

- Outbound same-day and overnight's trips
- Criteria for the distance state border
- Sampling: simple random sample, 1 000 households per month
- Data collection principles: personal and telephone interviews ( CATI)





## Variables of the Household survey

- · Sex, age;
- Destination;
- · Length of stay;
- Purpose (business, visiting friends and relatives, shopping, holiday, study,other);
- Mode of transport;
- Type of accommodation used;
- · Use of travel agency services;
- Evaluation of the trip abroad (overnight);
- · Expenditures in total and by categories;
- Reasons for not going on a trip.

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#### Statistics in 2007

- Outbound
- Same-day trips of total 34%
- Expenditures of total 21%
- Destinations Lithuania (53%), Estonia (36%), Russia (4%)
- Tourist trips of total –
   66%
- Expenditures of total 79%
- Destinations Lithuania (12%), Russia (10%), Estonia (9%)





## Use of data and problems

- · Ministry of Economics of Republic of Latvia
- Latvian Tourism Development Agency
- Press releases
- Problems:
- Size and representativeness of the sample
- Hard for the respondents to memorize previous trips within two months

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#### Future

- From 21<sup>st</sup> of December 2007 Schengen Agreement in Latvia
- New methodology for Border survey (previous methodology will be used only on borders with Russia and Belarus)