New Data Shows Impact of COVID-19 on Tourism as UNWTO Calls for Responsible Restart of the Sector

Madrid, Spain, 22 June 2020 – As tourism slowly restarts in an increasing number of countries, the World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) has released new data measuring the impact of COVID-19 on the sector. UNWTO emphasizes the need for responsibility, safety and security as restrictions on travel are lifted. The Organization also reiterates the need for credible commitment to support tourism as a pillar for recovery.

After several months of unprecedented disruption, the UNWTO World Tourism Barometer reports that the sector is beginning to restart in some areas, most notably in Northern Hemisphere destinations. At the same time, restrictions on travel remain in place in a majority of global destinations, and tourism remains one of the worst affected of all sectors.

Against this backdrop, UNWTO has reiterated its call for governments and international organizations to support tourism, a lifeline for many millions and a backbone of economies.

Restarting tourism in a responsible way a priority

The gradual lifting of restrictions in some countries, together with the creation of travel corridors, the resumption of some international flights and enhanced safety and hygiene protocols, are among the measures being introduced by governments as they look to restart tourism.

UNWTO Secretary-General Zurab Pololikashvili said: “The sudden and massive fall in tourist numbers threatens jobs and economies. It is vital, therefore, that the restart of tourism is made a priority and managed responsibly, protecting the most vulnerable and with health and safety as a the sector’s number one concern. Until tourism’s restart is underway everywhere, UNWTO again calls for strong support for the sector in order to protect jobs and businesses. We therefore welcome the steps undertaken by both the European Union and individual countries including France and Spain to support tourism economically and build the foundations for recovery.”

While April was expected to be one of the busiest times of the year due to the Easter holidays, the near-universal introduction of travel restrictions led to a fall of 97% in international tourist arrivals. This follows a 55% decline in March. Between January
and April 2020, international tourist arrivals declined by 44%, translating into a loss of about US$195 billion in international tourism receipts.

**IMPACT OF COVID-19 ON TOURISM IN JANUARY-APRIL 2020**

180 MILLION FEWER INTERNATIONAL TOURIST ARRIVALS

US$ 195 BILLION LOST IN EXPORT REVENUES FROM INTERNATIONAL TOURISM

100% DESTINATIONS WITH TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS

**INTERNATIONAL TOURIST ARRIVALS**

**JANUARY-APRIL 2020**

**WORLD**

2019: 1.5 BILLION (+4%)

JAN-APRIL 2020: -44%

**ASIA AND THE PACIFIC**

2019: 361 MN (+4%)

JAN-APRIL 2020: -51%

**AMERICAS**

2019: 220 MN (+2%)

JAN-APRIL 2020: -36%

**EUROPE**

2019: 745 MN (+4%)

JAN-APRIL 2020: -44%

**AFRICA**

2019: 73 MN (+6%)

JAN-APRIL 2020: -35%

**MIDDLE EAST**

2019: 61 MN (+2%)

JAN-APRIL 2020: -40%

SOURCE: UNWTO (JUNE 2020)

**Asia and the Pacific hit hardest**

At the regional level, Asia and the Pacific was the first to be hit by the pandemic and the worst hit between January and April, with arrivals down 51% in that period. Europe recorded the second-largest fall, with a 44% drop for the same period, followed by the Middle East (-40%), the Americas (-36%) and Africa (-35%).
In early May, UNWTO set out three possible scenarios for the tourism sector in 2020. These point to potential declines in overall international tourist numbers of 58% to 78%, depending on when travel restrictions are lifted. Since mid-May, UNWTO has identified an increase in the number of destinations announcing measures to restart tourism. These include the introduction of enhanced safety and hygiene measures and policies designed to promote domestic tourism.

### POTENTIAL IMPACT OF COVID-19 ON TOURISM IN 2020

- **850 million to 1.1 billion fewer** international tourist arrivals
- **US$ 910 billion to US$ 1.2 trillion** loss in export revenues from tourism
- **100 to 120 million** direct tourism jobs at risk

### INTERNATIONAL TOURIST ARRIVALS IN 2020: THREE SCENARIOS

![Graph showing three scenarios for international tourist arrivals in 2020](graph.png)

*Actual data through April includes estimates for countries which have not yet reported results.

**Related Links:**

- As Tourism Restarts, UNWTO Notes “Strong and Rapid” Governments’ Response to COVID-Challenge
- UNWTO: COVID-19 – Measures to Support Tourism
- UNWTO: Tourism and COVID-19
- International Tourism Data Dashboard